

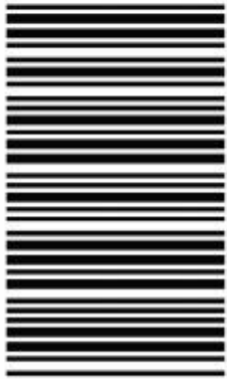
410

A

نام:

نام خانوادگی:

محل امضا:



410A

صبح جمعه

۹۵/۱۲/۶

دفترچه شماره ۲ از ۲



جمهوری اسلامی ایران
وزارت علوم، تحقیقات و فناوری
سازمان سنجش آموزش کشور

«اگر دانشگاه اصلاح شود، مملکت اصلاح می‌شود.»

امام خمینی (ره)

آزمون ورودی
دوره‌های دکتری (نیمه‌متمرکز) داخل
سال ۱۳۹۶

گروه آزمایشی زبان

(ویژه رشته فرهنگ و زبان‌های باستانی کد رشته ۲۸۰۹)

مدت پاسخگویی: ۹۰ دقیقه

تعداد سؤال: ۶۰

عنوان مواد امتحانی، تعداد و شماره سؤال‌ها

ردیف	مواد امتحانی	تعداد سؤال	از شماره	تا شماره	ضریب
۱	استعداد تحصیلی	۳۰	۱۰۱	۱۳۰	۱
۲	زبان انگلیسی - عمومی	۳۰	۱۳۱	۱۶۰	۱

این آزمون نمره منفی دارد.
استفاده از ماشین حساب مجاز نیست.

اسفندماه - سال ۱۳۹۵

حق چاپ، تکثیر و انتشار سؤالات به هر روش (الکترونیکی و ...) پس از برگزاری آزمون، برای تمامی اشخاص حقیقی و حقوقی تنها با مجوز این سازمان مجاز می‌باشد و یا متخلفین برابر مقررات رفتار می‌شود.



410 A



- 137- From the viewpoint of the insured person, an insurable risk is one for which the probability of loss is not excessive premiums.
1) such high that requires 2) as high as to require
3) so high as to require 4) so high that requires
- 138- readily acknowledged that workers are not motivated by money alone, their abstractions were based only on the economic aspects of reality.
1) Despite classical economists
2) Classical economists, while
3) Classical economists, however,
4) Although classical economists

PART B: VOCABULARY

Directions: Select the answer choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best completes the blank. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

- 139- Research Institute for Social Development is a(n) body which is responsible for doing research into issues of social and economic development worldwide.
1) autonomous 2) incredulous
3) sedentary 4) spontaneous
- 140- When Mary reached for the receiver, he released it and then lounged against the wall where he could hear her conversation.
1) exclusively 2) reluctantly
3) functionally 4) profoundly
- 141- My son appears to be behaving well now, yet my husband and I are still preparing for his prison sentence.
1) tangible 2) invincible
3) ostensible 4) inevitable
- 142- When the volcano erupts, lava will the town and force people out of their homes.
1) humiliate 2) alienate
3) inundate 4) accelerate
- 143- The new minister demands more, especially between employers and employees through new forms of cooperation and communication.
1) solidarity 2) verbosity
3) obscurity 4) frigidity
- 144- Many people believe that the informal atmosphere of the Student Lounge was to making new friends.
1) inquisitive 2) addictive
3) submissive 4) conducive
- 145- The girl's features, which were originally noble and not irregular, were by her malady.
1) depleted 2) distorted
3) despised 4) discarded

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE



410 A



the World Health Organization. However, the role for which the WPA has become best known is the part it has played in responding to complaints about the political abuse of psychiatry.

151- Which of the following statements is TRUE?

- 1) Both the American Psychiatric Association and the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists were established in the early 1800s.
- 2) Both the American Psychiatric Association and the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists were established in the early 1900s.
- 3) The American Psychiatric Association was established a century after the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists.
- 4) The American Psychiatric Association was established prior to the UK Royal College of Psychiatrists.

152- Which of the following phrases in the passage is the word “asylum” in line 4 associated with?

- 1) Political abuse
- 2) Professional identity
- 3) Personality disorders
- 4) Scientific collaboration

153- Which of the following is implied in the passage?

- 1) The World Health Organization urged the American Psychiatric Association to publish the first edition of its *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*.
- 2) The establishment of the American Psychiatric Association was the result of a huge international collaboration.
- 3) The sixth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases* played an important role in the discovery of chlorpromazine.
- 4) The sixth revision of the *International Classification of Diseases* played an important role in the establishment of the WPA.

154- The passage supplies sufficient information to answer which of the following questions?

I. How often does the World Psychiatric Association organize the World Congress of Psychiatry?

II. Why was chlorpromazine discovered and what is it good for?

III. Who was the first secretary-general of the World Psychiatric Association?

- 1) Only III
- 2) I and III
- 3) I and II
- 4) I, II, and III

155- Which of the following psychiatrists is NOT referred to in the passage?

- 1) Jean Delay
- 2) Henry Ey
- 3) Adolf Meyer
- 4) Pierre Deniker

Passage 2:

Like most people, you probably believe advertising is a relatively modern phenomenon — perhaps a century or two old — and that it was invented in America. Both are twaddle. Advertising shop signs existed some 6,000 years ago, and were common in Rome and throughout the ancient world. But it was the classical Athenians who can probably lay claim to the invention of commercial advertising as we know it today. In Athens, town criers, chosen for their mellifluous voices and clear elocution, strolled through the streets

GO ON TO THE NEXT PAGE



410 A



making public proclamations, and interrupted their proclamations with paid-for advertisements (just as advertisements interrupt television newscasts today). Aesclyptoe, an early Athenian cosmetician, used town criers to promote his lotions and potions with consummate professionalism.

During the “dark ages” after the fall of the Roman Empire, advertising appears to have disappeared. Then it reappeared, in Britain and France during the 13th century, again being sung by town criers. Printed advertising followed hard upon Gutenberg’s invention of the printing press in Germany in about 1450. The first known printed advertisement in English was published in 1477, printed by William Caxton, who had brought printing to Britain a few years earlier. By the start of the 17th century, advertising was already so common that in 1712 the British government introduced a tax of one shilling (a sizable sum) on every advertisement published in a newspaper. But this tax did little to restrain advertising’s growth. In 1759, the great lexicographer Dr. Samuel Johnson wrote: “Advertisements are now so numerous they are very negligently perused,” an opinion many people express to this day, without realizing its centuries-old ancestry.

156- What does the first paragraph mainly discuss?

- 1) How advertising was done in the ancient world
- 2) Why town criers with mellow voices were employed
- 3) Why advertisements interrupt television newscasts today
- 4) How Aesclyptoe used town criers to promote his lotions and potions

157- What does the word “twaddle” in paragraph 1 mean?

- 1) Mischievous
- 2) Nonsense
- 3) Optimistic
- 4) Tentative

158- Who should be given credit for the invention of commercial advertising?

- 1) The English
- 2) The French
- 3) The Romans
- 4) The Greeks

159- Which of the following can be understood from the passage?

- 1) The tax imposed on newspapers by the British government for published advertisements did not restrict their further growth.
- 2) Gutenberg’s invention of the printing press in Germany was introduced to the public through the town-criers’ attempts.
- 3) The printing press was brought to England by William Caxton 27 years after it was invented in Germany.
- 4) The majority of town criers lost their job during the “dark ages” after the fall of the Roman Empire.

160- What does Samuel Johnson’s comment about advertisements mean?

- 1) People are so busy that they rarely peruse what advertisements say.
- 2) People are often neglectful of advertisements although they cost a lot.
- 3) Advertisements are so widespread that people often pay little attention to them.
- 4) There are various types of advertisements in newspapers and people often fail to read them.

This is the end of Section 5.